STRONG SUPPLY CHAINS: A VITAL LINK TO HIV/AIDS EPIDEMIC CONTROL

Stronger public health supply chains play a key role in increasing access to life-saving HIV/AIDS commodities for millions of people and reducing HIV prevalence in many countries. The USAID Global Health Supply Chain Program-Procurement and Supply Management (GHSC-PSM) project continues the tremendous progress made by the global HIV community in achieving the UNAIDS 95-95-95 goals—95 percent of all people living with HIV tested by 2030, 95 percent on treatment, and 95 percent virally suppressed—with funding from the U.S. President’s Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR).

GHSC-PSM helps high-burden countries achieve progress towards the 95-95-95 goals to help end the AIDS epidemic through HIV prevention, testing, treatment and suppression of viral load. The project support these goals through accurate forecasting and quantification, procurement, commodity security and logistics and innovative programs to reduce costs while maximizing availability. With support from PEPFAR, GHSC-PSM also conducts supply chain strengthening work for HIV/AIDS commodities in 32 countries to ensure supply chain sustainability.

HIV PREVENTION

GHSC-PSM works with PEPFAR-supported countries to scale up their procurement of pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) and post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP), taken to reduce the risk of HIV infection. This includes working through regulatory issues, developing guidelines for estimating country PrEP and PEP commodity needs, and creating national forecasting models. Other activities related to prevention include timely and accurate procurement for voluntary medical male circumcision and strategic and cost-effective procurement of condoms in PEPFAR-supported countries.

SUPPORTING PATIENTS LIVING WITH HIV

To help achieve HIV treatment goals, GHSC-PSM is supporting PEPFAR countries’ planned transition to tenofovir, lamivudine, and dolutegravir (TLD), the preferred first-line ARV.

TLD Transition. GHSC-PSM liaises closely with country counterparts and suppliers to balance demand with manufacturing capacity, and to ensure on-time delivery. The project also works closely with countries to support scale-up of their use of TLD for patients and monitors the drawdown of legacy ARVs, especially those regimens containing nevirapine.

Multi-Month Dispensing (MMD). The project has supported PEPFAR countries in their shift to MMD for ARV treatment, including the procurement of 90- and 180-count bottles, which greatly reduces barriers to treatment for patients and cost effectiveness for Ministries of Health, among other benefits.

TB Prevention Therapy (TPT). The project also supports countries in their scale-up of TB Prevention Therapy, a critical component of any national HIV/AIDS program.

Viral Load Suppression. GHSC-PSM supports countries in reaching their viral load (VL) and early infant diagnosis (EID) suppression targets. The project conducts quarterly viral load

HIV/AIDS COMMODITIES PROCURED

- TREATMENT – Adult ARV, Pediatric ARV
- TB/Isoniazid Prevention Therapy
- VL SUPPRESSION – Viral Load reagents and consumables
- PREVENTION – PrEP, VMMC Kits and Condoms
instrument surveys in 11 countries to inform procurement decisions and to determine if additional instrument capacity is necessary before further investments are made. Every quarter, GHSC-PSM provides training to dozens of health ministry and national quantification team personnel on VL and EID laboratory commodity forecasting and supply planning using ForLAB 2.0 and Pipeline software. The project supports PEPFAR countries to procure reagents and consumables for testing in more than 800 laboratories.

**DATA FOR DECISION-MAKING**

GHSC-PSM is implementing multiple initiatives for increased end-to-end supply chain data visibility, analytics and use. This data can inform in-country distribution and accessibility to lifesaving HIV commodities.

**SC-FACT.** Under the Supply Chain – Facility-level AIDS Commodity Tracking (SC-FACT) initiative, the project tracks monthly stock data in PEPFAR countries at all service delivery site levels on first-and second-line adult and pediatric ARVs, rapid test kits (RTKs) and condoms—reviewing data from more than 11,500 facilities in 12 countries to date.

**Warehouse ADVISER.** GHSC-PSM reviews monthly inventory data for more than 20 HIV medicines and commodities at central and regional warehouse levels in 16 PEPFAR countries for 59 warehouses to identify stock imbalances. The monthly report includes data generated at this level on the status of first-line ARV drawdown, the transition to TLD and HIV commodity stock-out risk to USAID and PEPFAR. Warehouse ADVISER, an online dashboard, ensures access to and use of these data, and improves capacity for data visualizations.

**HELPING INDIVIDUALS KNOW THEIR STATUS**

GHSC-PSM contributes to the first UNAIDS goal—for 95 percent of people living with HIV to know their status—by collaborating with the Global Health Supply Chain HIV RTK Program (GHSC-RTK) to coordinate countries’ RTK orders and deliveries through GHSC-PSM in-country offices. GHSC-PSM helps countries forecast and quantify the number of RTKs they need and shares countries’ 18-month RTK supply plans with GHSC-RTK. GHSC-PSM collects and manages data on stock status at levels ranging from the central and regional warehouses, down to inventory at health facilities. Through its Stock Tracking, Oversight, and Planning for HIV (STOP-HIV) initiatives, the project works to improve visibility and use of this data.

**GLOBAL COORDINATION**

GHSC-PSM shares supply chain updates with the broader PEPFAR community through a bi-monthly newsletter with more than 600 subscribers including donors, clinical implementing partners, U.S. government agencies and in-country stakeholders. By sharing health supply chain data at the global level, and by building capacity for local data collection and use, progress toward a patient-centric supply chain can be ensured to achieve PEPFAR’s epidemic control goals.

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